## **CHRONOLOGY**

## January-June 2023

# January 1

With the adoption of the euro, Croatia became the 20<sup>th</sup> member of the Eurozone. The country was also added to the Schengen Area as its 27<sup>th</sup> member.

# January 2

The environmental activist group, "Last Generation", vandalized Palazzo Madama.

#### January 5

The United States and Germany agreed to send Bradley Fighting Vehicles and Marder infantry fighting vehicles to Ukraine.

# January 8

The German authorities arrested two Iranian brothers on the suspicion of planning a terror attack using chemical weapons.

## January 10

Constantine II, the last King of Greece, died at the age of 82. He reigned from 1964 to 1973.

# January 14

Amidst a barrage of Russian missile strikes on Ukraine, a missile landed in neighboring Moldova.

## January 18

The Ukrainian Interior Minister, Denys Monastyrsky, was killed in a helicopter crash.

# January 20

A 49-year-old Georgian military veteran, Nodar Atuashvili, sprayed bullets from the balcony of his flat in Sagarejo. Five people were killed. The perpetrator later committed suicide.

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## January 28

Petr Pavel elected as President of the Czech Republic.

# February 2

Bulgarian President, Rumen Radev, dissolved the National Assembly. The parliamentary election was set for April 2.

# February 6

A powerful earthquake shook southeastern Turkey and parts of Syria, which killed at least 59000 people.

# February 10

The Moldovan Prime Minister, Natalia Gavrilita, resigned from his post.

# February 21

Russian President Vladimir Putin announced that Moscow was suspending its participation in the Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (START).

# February 27

The United Kingdom and the European Union reached an agreement to modify some provisions of the Northern Ireland Protocol.

# February 28

A train crash in Thessaly, Greece killed 57 people.

### March 5

The Reform Party gained 31.2% of the vote in the Estonian Parliamentary elections.

#### March 6

Denmark banned the "TikTok" app on employee work cell phones.

# March 9

Belarusian President Alexander Lukashenko signed a bill into law allowing death penalty to offenders convicted of high treason.

### March 10

Belgium banned the "TikTok" from all federal government work devices over security concerns.

#### March 18

Turkish Foreign Minister, Mevlüt Çavuşoğlu, visited Cairo. Turkish-Egyptian diplomatic relations were resumed after 11 years.

#### March 22

Spanish Prime Minister Pedro Sanchez survived a no-confidence vote.

#### March 25

Russian President Vladimir Putin announced that Belarus would host tactical nuclear weapons from July.

# March 28

The Scottish Parliament elected Humza Yousaf of the Scottish National Party as First Minister.

# April 2

The GERB-SDS coalition won the Bulgarian parliamentary elections with 26.5% of the vote.

A bombing in Saint Petersburg killed a Russian military blogger Vladlen Tatarsky.

# April 4

Finland became the 31st member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization.

# **April 5**

Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy paid a visit to Poland where he was awarded the country's highest order.

#### April 7

Italian birthrate fell to its lowest level since 1861.

# **April 8**

A building collapse in Marseille killed 8 people.

### April 12

The US President Joe Biden arrived in the Republic of Ireland.

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## April 15

Germany closed its only remaining nuclear power plants.

## April 28

Pope Francis began his two-day visit of Hungary.

# May 3

In a school shooting, a 13-year-old student killed ten people in the Serbian capital Belgrade.

#### May 4

In another shooting spree, a 21-year-old man killed 9 people in Serbia.

### May 5

The World Health Organization ended the COVID-19 global emergency.

## May 6

The coronation of King Charles III and Camilla held in Westminster Abbey.

## May 7

Syria is readmitted into the Arab League after a suspension of 12 years.

# May 20

Jakov Milatovic was sworn in as new Montenegrin president.

# May 21

The New Democracy party wins 40.8% of the vote in Greek parliamentary elections.

## May 28

Incumbent Turkish President, Recep Tayyip Erdogan, won a third term in office.

# **May 29**

25 NATO-led Kosovo Force injured after clashing with ethnic Serbs in Northern Kosovo. The conflict started as ethnic Albanians were installed as mayors.

#### June 1

Three people injured in a knife attack in a school in the Swedish city of Eskilstuna.

#### June 6

The Nova Khakovka Dam in Russian-controlled Kherson was destroyed.

### June 9

Iceland announced that it would suspend its embassy operations in Moscow from August.

### June 11

The parliamentary elections in Montenegro saw "Europe Now!" winning 25.6% of the vote.

#### June 12

French Prime Minister, Elisabeth Borne, survived a no-confidence motion.

Former Italian Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi died.

## June 14

Serbian forces detained three Kosovo police officers accusing them of illegally crossing the frontier.

### June 19

The Constitutional Court of Moldova banned a Eurosceptic Sor party.

#### June 23

Russian mercenary group "Wagner" seized the Russian city of Rostov-on-Don. It withdrew the next day and after Belarusian President's intervention moved to Belarus as part of a deal.