

Editor's Note



The objective of *Journal of European Studies* is to publish up-to-date and original research papers alongside relevant and insightful reviews. The journal aspires to be vibrant, engaging and accessible, and at the same time integrative and challenging.

The Journal is proud to complete 35th year of publications. Over the past thirty-five years, the journal has strived to contribute to the academic discourse. By any measurable standard, our Journal both online and published versions has been successful: we have seen a steady increase in readership and article submission.

Turning to our current journal issue, we again present a diverse selection of articles. Each issue of the journal contains regional spotlights, contemporary politics and opinion piece or synthesis of issues, pertinent to the management of new policy compliances with regards to different agreement.

Most notably, we hosted a solo lecture on a very important issue on the GSP+ status for Pakistan and Child Labour by the European Union. In this issue we are dealing with the issue of Child Labour in Pakistan and GSP+ status with more compliances. We hope to possibly publish articles based on the guest speakers presentations, as we believe that the lecture topics is an important issue that should be shared with as large an audience as possible.

The first article is focused on the Iranian nuclear programme, its dynamics and the European apprehensions. In fact, Iranian possessions of the dual-use technology has posed real challenges for the non-proliferation regime and stability of the region. The topic is very timely as negotiations between E3+1 are considered as vital option to persuade Iranian government as deal is very much important and loosing it would have an adverse effects upon the security situation in the region.

The second article deals with the European Account on Human Rights, the framework of legislation and proportionality. The another highlighted the judicial system of the European Convention of Human Rights (ECHR) and

Courts in the UK as an indicator of the importance of the doctrine. This doctrine is broadly acknowledged and commonly implemented notion in the judicial appraisal of social acts at the state level, it also has strong ties in legal writings.

The third article is based on Toni Morrison postcolonial subaltern narratives. The argument of world system theorists, who believe in the domination of eurocentrism and its knowledge episteme (enlightenment), subjected knowledge dwelled on exteriors as de-colonial logic.

The fourth article is focused on a new horizon for Pakistani products in European markets and ecommerce in Pakistan. Recently it has become a potential channel and an additional way of selling goods. The whole period of pandemic was and now is a redefining era for the European ecommerce businesses, when during the pandemic there was no option other than online sources.

The fifth article has traced the responses of European Nations at the BRI initiative. The complex structure of BRI network and important ramifications that effects the EU's coordination's with its member states and other BRI nations is a focal point of the research. The improvement of the economic passages is a drive for further European integration. Since this economic connectivity is expected to knit a system from East and the West of Eurasia, and can be new financial and economic corridors.

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